

The Courier

Entered as second class matter, April 7, 1910, at the post office at West Liberty, Ky., under act of congress.

Subscription Price \$1.50 a Year
Always in Advance

Advertising rate, 35¢ a column inch each insertion. Legal advertising, 50¢ a column inch each insertion.

Readers, 1¢ a line.

late obituaries, cards of thanks, resolutions of respect, etc., 5¢ a line.

Published every Thursday by COURIER PUBLISHING COMPANY F. S. BRONG Editor BOSSCO BRONG Business Manager

POLITICAL ANNOUNCEMENTS

FOR CIRCUIT JUDGE

The Courier is authorized to announce JESSE K. LEWIS
of Carter county to run again for Circuit Judge of the 37th Judicial District on the Democratic ballot in the August Primary.

The Courier is authorized to announce WALTER M. GARDNER
of West Liberty as a candidate for Circuit Judge of the 37th Judicial District on the Democratic ballot in the August Primary.

The Courier is authorized to announce R. T. KENNARD
of Olive Hill as a candidate for Circuit Judge of the 37th Judicial District on the Democratic ballot in the August Primary.

FOR REPRESENTATIVE
The Courier is authorized to announce C. C. MAY

of Woodsbend as a candidate for Representative to the next General Assembly from Morgan county on the Democratic ticket in the August primary.

The Courier is authorized to announce D. H. PERRY
of West Liberty as a candidate for Representative to the next General Assembly for Morgan County on the Democratic ticket in the August Primary.

FARMERS' COLUMN

KENTUCKY FARM NEWS

New farmers' leaflets issued by the Kentucky College of Agriculture Care and Management of Purebred Stallions and Jacks; Care and Management of Purebred Bulls, Boars and Rams; Cutting, Curing and Storing Hay. A new bulletin has the title of Control of Sod Webworms in Lawns.

In tests at the Kentucky Experiment Station, ewes grazed in rotation on three fields produced 6 percent more lambs and lambs 4 percent more than the ewes and lambs grazed continuously.

On May 1, the first 100 4-H Club members in the state began raising rabbits for skinning and meat. At the end of the year, 1,000 rabbits will have been raised, and the members will have sold them for \$100,000 in 105 days.

On May 1, R. V. Frazier, 16, from the 4-H Club, 300 Bell county 4-H club members, 300 improved corn. One hundred or more have started strawberry growing. Other club members are building up profitable poultry businesses, including the production of eggs.

Oldham county homemakers have been giving extra attention to growing shrubbery and young trees, with special efforts in cultivating, fertilizing and wrapping. Undesirable growth was removed in the spring clean-up.

The Spencer county sheep growers' association completed its second year with a surplus of \$269, after paying off debts. The organization is trying to reduce the number of stray dogs and increase the number of neutered dogs.

Dehart 4-H Club
The Dehart 4-H Club met June 18. First we sang some songs. We planned a program for the next meeting. Mr. Whether talked on some subjects after the meeting. We had a game of softball. We all enjoyed everything.

Cattle Numbers Up
Beef cattle numbers have increased in Caldwell county, Kentucky due to improved pastures and to good sales of alfalfa and feedpeas hay and corn, reports County Agent John Graham. The general condition of

Clipping Controls Worms

Several years of tests at the Kentucky Agricultural Experiment Station show that corn-eat worms can be largely controlled by clipping off the ends of the ears after the pollen has caused falling and the silk shows signs of browning. In trials last year clipping resulted in 85 percent of the ears being free from worms, while unclipped corn only 24½ percent of the ears had no worms. These experiments have been of special value to truck gardeners.

More, Better Syrup

In sorghum production tests at the Robinson Experiment Substation at Quicksand, Breathitt county, Kentucky, land treated with a ton of limestone, 400 pounds of 16 percent superphosphate, 50 pounds of muriate of potash and 200 pounds of nitrate of soda to the acre, grew cane that produced 2,390 pounds of syrup per acre. Land alongside, but untreated, turned off 1,260 pounds of syrup to the acre. Syrup from the treated plots was darker in color and of better flavor than that from untreated land.

CUT EGG PRODUCTION

This is the season when lice and mites reduce egg production, unless control measures are applied.

The first thing to do, says C. E. Harris of the University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, is to thoroughly clean the laying house, removing all litter from the floor and nestling material from the nests.

The nests should be scalded and new nesting material put into them after they have dried. The dropping board or pit is then cleaned and sprayed with used crankcase oil and kerosene mixed half and half. By mixing kerosene with the oil it will go through a sprayer and the mixture penetrates cracks and crevices where mites harbor. Mites are blood-sucking insects which get on the birds at night and hide in dark cracks and crevices in the house during the day.

This makes it necessary that a complete job of cleaning and treating the house be done; otherwise the few mites that are left will soon reinfect the premises.

Lice, unlike mites, are biting insects and spend their entire time on the birds. They lay eggs or nits which hatch on the feathers. During warm weather these nits hatch in 7 to 10 days. Unless controlled at this season the lice become so numerous as to cause a lowering of egg production and a general unthrifty condition of the flock. Death often occurs as a result of heavy infestation of lice.

Several methods of control may be used, any one of which is satisfactory. The dust bath which is made of common road dust or sifted coal ashes will in most cases keep the stock free of lice. If, however, there is a heavy infestation it will be necessary to treat the flock by dusting or dipping with sodium fluoride, applying an ointment to the birds or using nicotine sulfate on the roost poles. Dusting may be done by applying an dry powder sodium fluoride, which can be secured at drug stores, to the regions at the base of the neck, under each wing, under the vent and among the fluff feathers.

Dipping should be done on a warm day early in the morning. Each bird is dipped in a tub of lukewarm water to which one pound of sodium fluoride has been added to each ten gallons of water. A solution containing one pound of the powder is sufficient for treating 100 to 150 birds. If nicotine sulfate is used it should be applied to the roost poles just before roosting time. It will be necessary to repeat this treatment at 10-day intervals until it has been used three times, in order that the nits which hatch between treatments will be killed. It is necessary that all birds go on the roost poles if this treatment is to be effective.

Health

Surgeon-General Thomas Purran recently testified before a Senate Committee that at least 500 of the 3,000 counties in the United States need hospitals. At the same time, Arthur J. Altmeier, chairman of the Social Security Board, said that nearly 78,000,000 members of families receiving less than \$1,000 a year could pay small regular sums for sickness insurance but were unable to cope with unpredictable illness under present conditions.

Automobiles

The Federal Trade Commission's study of the automobile industry shows that competition has given the public improved automobiles often at substantially reduced prices and that consumer benefits from competition in the auto-industry has probably been more substantial than in any other large industry studied by the Commission. At the same time, the Commission found that certain manufacturers imposed importunate and unreasoned step to increase unfair practices.

Cod Liver Oil Important

Open the window and let the sun shine in when the weather permits and 0.4 per cent of good cod liver oil in the winter rations will be all the live you'll need, says Howard Dallyman, 80-year-old author of "Dallyman's Book of Health." He says 100 grams of cod liver oil contains 100 milligrams of Vitamin A and 100 milligrams of Vitamin D.

LICKING VALLEY COURIER

West Liberty, Ky., June 22, 1939

FARM TOPICS

EAR-TAGS REVEAL DAIRY CRIMINALS

Is Equivalent to Finger Printing in Humans.

Equivalent to finger-printing in humans, is the "ear-tagging" system that reveals dairy cows and families that are enemies to profitable dairy farming.

New York state is one of the states co-operating with the United States Bureau of dairy industry at Washington in permanently identifying all animals in dairy herd improvement associations, according to Professor S. J. Brownell of the Cornell agricultural extension service.

The purpose of the identification and permanent records is not only to apprehend the dairy criminals, he says, but to eliminate the unfavorable influences in breeding future dairy cattle. Every cow is put on her own production record and farmers get a complete analysis of breeding efficiency which reveals the value of every bull in every dairy herd improvement association.

The system locates and identifies outstanding brood cows for selection of breeding stock and provides a means of tracing family strains. The records are analyzed to identify an inheritance for high ability in producing milk and butterfat, and the influence of these superior animals may then be disseminated throughout the general dairy cow population.

The same principle applies in official testing with breed organizations which record the "fingerprinted" cows and bulls. Both purebreds and mares need more of it, says Professor Brownell.

Steady Egg Production

Key to Poultry Success

"Manage the laying flock to keep production above the 50 per cent level every month of the year." That's a new year's resolution recommended to Minnesota poultrymen by Cora Cooke, extension poultry specialist, University farm, St. Paul.

The flock that was highest in the 1938 record flock project sponsored by the Minnesota agricultural extension service proved that steady production is safe from the standpoint of the hens and builds production that means profit. The top placing flock of 189 hens averaged 221 eggs per hen during the year. Most significant, however, was the fact that the flock placed among the 10 high producing stocks in 9 of the 12 months.

Tom Thumb Orchards

Tired of climbing 40 feet up to pick their choice fruit, apple growers are looking to midget trees as the remedy, declares the Country Home Magazine. By using a dwarfing rootstock such as Jaunne de Metz or French Paradise, nurserymen can grow trees that mature at height of about 10 feet. These are potted 15 feet apart, compared with 23 feet for standard trees. They are trained to 15 feet spray and pick. Some 23 varieties of apple varieties are now available for purchase in dwarf sizes, according to Dr. H. B. McCoy, horticulturist for the New York experiment station at Geneva, who is a member of the field

Sweets for Steers

On cold winter days corn covered with blackstrap molasses apparently tastes as delectable to steers as buckwheat cakes and maple syrup do to men, declares the Country Home Magazine. H. J. Gramlick, formerly of the Nebraska experiment station, feeds two pounds of molasses daily to each of his steers as an appetizer. When the price of corn is high the steers daily dose up to five pounds. His tests show that a pound of molasses is 85 per cent as effective as a pound of cracked corn in putting on weight.

Fighting Bang's Disease

Four years ago the federal government began testing for Bang's disease and slaughtering infected animals. The work was started as an emergency measure by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration to reduce the cattle population of the United States. More than 1½ million cattle with Bang's disease have been killed since 1933. There have been more than 25 million tests made in nearly two million herds. The infected animals came from a total of more than 11 million cattle tested.

Cod Liver Oil Important

Open the window and let the sun shine in when the weather permits and 0.4 per cent of good cod liver oil in the winter rations will be all the live you'll need, says Howard Dallyman, 80-year-old author of "Dallyman's Book of Health." He says 100 grams of cod liver oil contains 100 milligrams of Vitamin A and 100 milligrams of Vitamin D.

With KENTUCKY Editors

Battleships

Two 45,000-ton battleships, to cost

about \$80,000,000 each, will be built

at the New York and Philadelphia Navy Yards, where two 35,000-ton battleships are now under construction.

The battleships will carry nine 16-inch guns.

New Citizens Day

New Citizens Day was observed

on a national scale for the first time

this month, when the President and

other officials paid tribute to the

foreign-born citizens of the Republic.

During the fiscal year 1938,

152,078 aliens became naturalized.

WPA

WPA rolls during June will carry

about 2,500,000 persons, as compared

with the average of 2,000,000 which

the President estimates can be car-

ried during the fiscal year which

begins July 1st, under the \$1,750,-

000 appropriation requested of

Congress.

Income Taxes

Individual income tax returns for

1937 numbered 6,306,148, of which

2,978,705 were non-taxable, accord-

ing to a report of the Treasury De-

partment. While taxable net incomes

increased seven per cent over 1936,

the total tax liability was six per cent

less due to increased deductions by

tax payers, including those for other

taxes paid. One taxpayer reported

a net income of \$5,000,000 or more

or more, while the calendar year for

1938 showed sixty-one in this class.

The effect of surtaxes and other up-

ward gradations is seen in the fact

that twenty-nine taxpayers who had

net incomes between \$1,000,000 and

\$1,500,000 paid taxes of \$24,555,000,

as compared with the payment of

\$17,262,000 by 1,318,340 taxpayers

who had net incomes between \$1,000 and \$2,000.

DENTISTRY AS A VOCATION

The term "new dentistry" is now frequently applied to the field which has for its purpose the prevention and treatment of diseases of the mouth, teeth, and related parts. The use of this term has followed rather noteworthy changes in dentistry, and persons who are considering this field as a vocation should realize that dentistry differs widely in its obligations and responsibilities from what it did in former years.

The next Kentucky General Assembly will be asked to enact legislation providing for two amendments to the Constitution whereby the way will be paved for replacement of the present bicameral legislature with one house and for re-arrangement of elections to eliminate the present custom of an election every year.

Resolutions to this effect were passed at an open forum of citizens of Mason County called into session at the Maysville courthouse Saturday afternoon by Rev. A. D. Odom, pastor of the First Baptist church in that city, in his official capacity as chairman of the Mason County Public Relations Committee. The group discussed a number of governmental reforms which would eliminate the present waste and result in more efficient and economical management.

Washington Notes

Life Insurance

The National Economic Committee last week began the collection of information in regard to the monopoly aspect of life insurance. Agreements between the principal life insurance companies and the operation of associations will be considered to determine if the business is openly competitive. Witnesses were called by the Securities and Exchange Commission which is about ready to give the monopoly committee a report on its investigation of the life insurance business. In testimony taken in February, the SEC accumulated considerable data as to management, the extent of mutuality in the mutual companies, the phenomenal growth of the life insurance business and the concentration in Eastern seaboard states.

Novels

Charles Edison, acting-Secretary of the Navy, points out that the United

States is now constructing 600,000 tons of naval warships but that this

LOCAL NEWS

Eunice Bradley is spending a vacation at her home in Lee City.

Miss Virginia Reavis of Campfort visited friends here this week end.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Arnett spent last week end with their parents at Carlisle.

Miss Maggie Ewen of Pine Ridge was the week end guest of Miss Helen O. Price.

Denzil Royce Elliott is spending a week with his grandmother Elliott at Strait Creek.

John Oliver and Boone Fannin of Crockett spent Tuesday night with Curtis Elliott and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Howard of Prestonsburg spent the week end with Dr. and Mrs. R. J. Poynter.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Drexel Moore and children visited the week end with Mrs. Moore's parents at Paintsville.

Mrs. Maude Eastering and children are visiting with her sister, Mrs. Noah Hughes and Mr. Hughes, at Mt. Sterling.

Mrs. Eliza Sherman of Catlettsburg visited from Wednesday til Friday of last week with her cousin, Mrs. C. H. Black.

Mr. and Mrs. Alford Whitt of Redwine visited their son, Clinton Whitt and family, on Strait Creek over the week end.

Keyser West of Middletown, Ohio wishes to be remembered to his old friends through the Courier. Keyser finds it hard to keep house without the good old Courier.

The following went to Broke Lag Falls Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Howard, Mr. and Mrs. John Wilke, Mrs. Bill Gregg, Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Murry, Mrs. Gladys Stapp, Bernard Howard of White Oak, and Dr. and Mrs. R. J. Poynter.

Mrs. Curtis Elliott prepared a delicious birthday dinner for her brother, Ova Black, Sunday, June 18. Mr. Black enjoyed the nice fried chicken, his birthday cake and all, but was sorry his wife and little son, Dickie, who are away, were not able to enjoy the dinner with him and see him blow out the candles. Those present were: Mr. Black, Mrs. C. H. Black, and grandson, Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Elliott and daughter, Barletta, Frances Ann, Helen and Joe Dan.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs. Robert Gross, Tuesday, at West Liberty, a girl.

Judge and Mrs. Orear of Frankfort passed thru here one day last week and renewed old acquaintances on the Cole Hotel porch.

We are glad to have Mrs. W. M. Gardner and children of Lexington in our community. They are taking an active part in community affairs.

Major Gardner, John Wilke and Frances Gregg, who are attending school at Lexington, spent the week end here with W. M. Gardner and Delbert L. Price in Salyersville one night last week visiting.

Revs. Sam Sloan of Paintsville and W. T. Peffrey of Ashland held services on Wells Hill Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Johnson left Tuesday for their home in Williamsburg where they will spend their vacation.

W. T. Stith, F. H. Byars, France Day of the rehabilitation office here, are on a business trip to Paintsville today and tomorrow.

Estelle Faulkner of Cannel City and Elizabeth Burton of Stacy Fork have returned from a weeks visit at Combs with Mr. and Mrs. Craig Field.

Billy Keeton, Russell Baldwin, Harold Caskey of St. Louis, Mo., Nell Caskey, Virginia Nickell, Ruth McKenzie enjoyed a picnic at Sky Bridge yesterday afternoon.

Mrs. George Cook went to Burlington where she will spend a few weeks with her husband. They will look for a residence at Ghent where Mr. Cook will be principal of the school next year.

Friday evening the following went on a swimming party and picnic supper at Elain's Camp on North Fork: Wendell Nickell, Earl Peffrey, Tommy Stith, Pauline Noble, Floris Cox, Chrystal Howard and Elsie Neal.

Mrs. W. H. Childers was at Mariana Sunday to attend the 52d wedding anniversary of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Day. All the children were present—Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Day of Middletown, Ohio; Robert Alvis Day of Mariana; and Mrs. W. H. Childers of here.

Miss Ella Ruth Childers was hostess to a group of her friends at her home on Main street Tuesday night, with a bunting party. Those present were: Misses Margarette Nickell, Lucille Nickell, Helen Curtis Stacy, Carolyn Blair, Sally Peffrey and Ruth Evelyn Jones of Cannel City.

Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Whitesaker spent Sunday here with Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Stacy.

Mrs. A. P. Gullett is visiting her father, who is quite ill, at Eminence, for a few days.

L. L. Williams moved his family from Bayes Addition to Jerry Stacy's house on Water Street.

Mrs. J. P. Onley and Mr. and Mrs. Delbert L. Price were in Salyersville one night last week visiting.

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Midnight in Manhattan: Lucille Mann, blonde songstress who looks Scandine isn't but isn't enjoying the smorgasbord in any one of the dozen or more Swedish eating places in the smart East Fifites.

Ezra Stone, youthful Broadway comedian, strolling along the Brooklyn water front not far from his Columbia Heights home. The minor effects of tugboat whistles and the bobbing lights spell magic to him after an evening of make believe in the theater.

Alice Frost having fun in a Sixth avenue shooting gallery watching her husband and some of their nimrod friends trying to hit the white clay pigeons.

George Cook having fun in a Sixth avenue shooting gallery watching her husband and some of their nimrod friends trying to hit the white clay pigeons.

Curiosity: Henry Youngman, not long after the automobile show, purchased one of those new ultra streamlined cars with a sliding roof, which he had seen on exhibition.

The day after the new job had been delivered he was driving along Seventh avenue with the roof open, despite the cold, when he suddenly heard a yell, "Hey, pull over to the curb." The yell was a cop. Youngman, thinking he had done something wrong, meekly obeyed the order.

"What's the matter?" he asked nervously.

"Nothing," replied the officer. "I just wanted to look 'er over."

Manhattan moods: Young couples sitting on Central park benches evenings unmindful of freezing temperatures. A tribute to romance.

The "Ohs" and "Ahs" emanating from gawkers who stand around the entrance to the Metropolitan Opera house to catch glimpses of society bedecked in ermine and sable.

The skating rink in Rockefeller plaza. Imagine a skating pond in the heart of New York. A horse slipping on the ice at Eighth avenue and Forty-ninth street and no one paying any attention.

Echoes: History is repeating itself, says Emil Coleman. Hoopskirts are the newest deb rage. Stores display ship models in bottles. Movie houses are again advertising single features. Parlor games are popular at parties. Mittens, pantaloons, caps and ear muff are coming back. Bicycles, including tandems, are already back. Movie serials are in vogue. The waltz is returning to favor. Ladies are still holding hands.

End Piece: Several radio stars who spent summer vacations in Europe were telling less traveled kilometer confidences about their trip.

"And in Paris," announced one, "they were wearing straw berets."

"That's nothing," minimized Kyser. "We eat them here with cream."

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LICKING VALLEY COURIER

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

By L. L. STEVENSON

Traffic Laws

By R. H. WILKINSON
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WNU Service.

Andirons a Cooking Need

In Old American Homes

For two centuries American homes were dependent for both cooking and heating on wood-burning fireplaces, writes Thomas Hamlin Orton, in the American Collector. Andirons were essential and must have been part of the necessities of life brought over by the first settlers, although no specific mention is made of them. We do find in the diary of Governor Winthrop a note dated February 17, 1649: "2 pairs andirons—one pound ten shillings." Four years later a list of the household furnishings of Captain Tyng, of Boston, includes "a great pair of Brass andirons."

Just when andirons were first made in the American colonies is hard to say, but those of wrought iron were probably produced for local needs almost as soon as the first blacksmiths set up their forges. It is a matter of record that about 1640 Joseph Jenks, the first New England iron master, had a foundry at Lynn, Mass., in 1641 that two years later Josiah Winslow, son of the governor of Massachusetts Bay colony, was operating a smelting furnace at Saugus.

There were many other early efforts at smelting and smelting iron in the various colonies, some of which could be traced throughout the Colonial period. In the richer deposits of iron in the interior of the country, however, there was an ample supply of native iron from 1650 on.

Unfortunately, the blacksmiths of the Colonial period, who sometimes decorated their more pretentious pieces with an heraldic design, had not the forethought to mark them with the date of production. Also, as shapes and patterns did not change rapidly, many of the andirons made in the more remote country districts as late as the early years of the Nineteenth century adhered to the lines and proportions of the Colonial period.

Famous Pacer Dan Patch Was National Celebrity

In his day Dan Patch was a national celebrity. He was a pacer, and the first horse ever to do a mile in harness under 2 minutes. To understand the immense interest in him it is necessary to recall that in 1905, when he paced the mile in 1:55 1/4, the automobile was still an experiment. To the American people, the possession of a horse and buggy was a mark of respectability, and to have a bit of blood between the shafts, or a fast, spanking team, was a social distinction, observes a writer in the Kansas City Times.

That was the reason why nearly every farm home, and many a city home, in those days had a picture of Dan Patch on the wall. We can remember that old picture yet. It was a famous chromo and showed the noted bay fairly flying along, every foot off the ground, the spokes of the sulky behind him a blur, and the driver leaning forward, his arms out on the reins, the very personification of speed. It was a thrilling picture, and one understandable to every one as it would not be in this day of steering wheels and foot throttles.

"Oh," Jo hung up without replying. She felt weak and wanted to sit down. So this was why Art had been making excuses to stay out late. Probably carrying on an affair with another woman. And she Jo, had believed in him implicitly.

She suddenly flung herself on a divan and wept.

A half hour later Jo dried her eyes and went upstairs. Her mind was made up. She'd pack and leave on the 6:30 train. She could never be happy with Art again. She could never trust him, never feel that he was loyal and fine as she had always thought.

Hastily she packed, scribbled a note, briefly explaining that she knew of his deceit, and went downstairs, paused at the foot and stared wide-eyed.

Art, grinning broadly, was standing in the center of the living room floor.

"Going some place?" he asked. "Say, I'm glad I got home in time to see you off. They brought the car around earlier than I expected and . . ."

"Art! Please! I don't care to listen to more of your lies!" She tried to get past him, but Art stepped in her way.

"Don't be foolish, Jo. You'll regret it. Wait till you hear my story."

Jo paused. After all, it was only fair to let him explain. She did love him, and she'd never feel right unless she had given him a chance.

"All right. But hurry."

"Then, you do care? You're not really going to run out and leave me first? I didn't think you would, honey."

"I said I'd listen."

"Jo." Art suddenly swept her into his arms. "Jo, I don't blame you for getting sore. I shouldn't have taken the car, knowing you wanted it this afternoon. But" he paused to grin, "the fact is I saw you drive off from in front of the office. I wanted to teach you a lesson. That's why I hatched up that story about the garage. You see, I went up there this afternoon to make arrangements to have them give you driving lessons. That's what gave me the idea. I was at the garage when I called. And that's why I was so late in getting home."

Jo, both arms about Art's shoulders, reached inside her bag, extracted the note and crumpled it into nothingness.

Dead Buried in Urns Macassar is the capital of Celebes, a large, queerly-shaped island with numerous great bays. The waterfall at Bantimurro is the main attraction there. A pagan cemetery supplies the local industry to the visitors. The dead are buried in great urns.

Columbus Day Holiday

It's the first state in the Union to make Columbus Day a legal holiday. The bill, introduced by



FORD V-8
EASY TO BUY
EASY TERMS
See Your FORD Dealer for Generous Trade-in

ROSE MOTOR COMPANY
Dealers and Servicemen
of Louisville, Kentucky

University Students Give Hitch-Hike Cards

COLUMBIA, S. C.—Students of the University of South Carolina who "thumb" their way over the country will henceforth leave "hitch-hiking cards" with their benefactors. The cards will give the name and address of the stu-

dent and the reason why

he is hitching a ride.

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CHAPEL

Mrs. Maggie McClure of Grassyland as guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. George Stuart of Lenox, also Mr. and Mrs. Ova Amyx of Grassy.

Mrs. Lizzie Frances Hancey of Nickell visited Sunday with her sister, Mrs. Joe Stamper, of Grassy.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Havens of Grassy accompanied Corbett Rowe of Mt. Sterling to Magoffin County Sunday.

Mrs. Jess McKinney and daughter, Raedell, visited Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Maggie Chaney.

Mr. and Talmadge McClure of Ohio have been visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert McClure of Grassy.

Glen Peyton of Grassy Liek was at the Chapel one day last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Stomper of Grassy visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Caskey of West Liberty.

Maureen Chaney and Euna Goodaster of Grassy attended the Union meeting at Stacy Fork Sunday.

WIGGS

CANNEL CITY

June 19.—Mrs. Mary Benton of Portsmouth, Ohio, and Mrs. Lizzie Barrett of Indianapolis, Indiana, are visiting relatives here.

Mrs. Alex Nickell of Frozen has been visiting her mother, Mrs. B. R. Dunigan.

Miss Estelle Faulkner has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Craig Fields at Hazard.

Mrs. Sam Collins and Mrs. Edd Williams spent Saturday at Louisa.

Rev. Earle Morris has been spending a few days in Carter County.

Mr. and Mrs. Parish McIntosh and son of Middletown, Ohio, spent last week with Mrs. McIntosh's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Allen.

Frank McClure of Grassy has been visiting his daughter, Mrs. Asa Carter.

Miss Anna Mae Walton and Imogene Arnett spent Wednesday night with Miss Billie Howard.

Mrs. Winfred Patriek and Mrs. Leonidas Peyton visited Mrs. Thomas Davis Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Edd Williams and children of Blue Diamond, who had been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sam Collins, have returned home.

Doris Benton who had been working at Winchester, spent the week end here.

Walter S. Howard, who is working at Wayland, spent the week end with his family.

Wellington Patrick of Lexington visited J. W. Benton last week.

Mrs. Marie Davis is visiting her sister, Mrs. Ernest Sebastian, at Louisa.

BILLIE BOO

LENOX

June 12.—Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Mullins and daughter, Bonnie Arlene of Redwine, spent from Friday til Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Willie Adkins of this place.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Jim Ezra Cassedy of this place, a girl—Wanda Lee. Ellis and Lenville Atkins of this place spent Saturday night at Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry's home.

James Randolph, son of West Liberty, has been visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry, of this place.

Miss Alice Elliott of West Liberty spent Saturday night at her mother, Mrs. Alice Elliott, of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Elliott and children Denzil and Earlett Jo, of West Liberty spent Saturday night and Sunday with their mother, Mrs. Peoria Elliott of Grant Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy H. Day and daughters, Adeline and Lorene of Elk Fork spent Friday with another daughter, Mrs. Everett Day of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry of this place spent Sunday with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. James Perry and wife of West Liberty.

Mrs. James Perry of West Liberty spent Saturday night at Mr. and Mrs. Newt Perry's home.

James Randolph, son of West Liberty, has been visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom May.

Mrs. Cecil Wheildon and daughter, Marilyn, of Crab Orchard, are spending their vacation with Mrs. Wheldon's parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. K. Nickell.

Miss Beulah Oldfield of Oklahoma is spending a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Oldfield.

Ewin Mays and Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Mays attended birthday dinner at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Hancey at Sharpsburg last Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Harlen Murphy of West Liberty were the dinner guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hammon.

Miss Nancie Gibson of New Cummer, who has been staying with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Joel Havens, returned to her home Saturday.

Miss Idy Havens, spent Sunday afternoon with Miss Beatrice Havens.

Miss Evelyn May of West Liberty is spending a few days with her aunt, Mrs. Cliffie Oldfield.

Mrs. Annie Johnson and daughter, Hazel, of West Liberty, spent the week end with her sister, Mrs. Berry Smith.

Joe Taylor of Indianapolis spent a few days last week with Miss Minnie Nickel.

John Amborn of Dayton, Ohio, is visiting his son, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Amborn.

Rev. Mack Province of Martin County conducted church here Sunday night.

ELDER

June 19.—Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Abbott and little son, Walter, of Grassy Creek were the Sunday guests of last week visiting friends.

Mrs. Luther Bailey and Mrs. Denzel Goodpaster made a business trip to Mt. Sterling last week.

Miss Eliza Mae Bailey and Nova Robinson from Flat Woods were the Saturday guests of Alma Wells.

Edith Pierce, Edna Lovely, Jesse Sexton, Lummie Wallen, Inza and Jewel Sexton, Winford and Earl Craft, Alma Wells, Luther and Earnie Sexton, John R. Henry, Clayton Staey and Winford and Leon Weis spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Mitchell Brooks.

Mrs. Martha Crammer, who has been visiting relatives at Stanford, is at home with her daughter, Mrs. James Pierce.

Mr. and Mrs. Estelle Martin and children were the weekend visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Willie Martin.

WOOGLES

EBON

June 19.—Mrs. W. B. Barker of Mt. Sterling, spent a few days here

visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Cox this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Lytle of Denison visited over the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. J. B. May and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde McGuire of New Cummer spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Chalmers Wilson.

Misses Mary Lee and Garrett Ross of Helechawa spent the week end with Misses Irene and Elvira May.

Jo Osborn and family spent Sunday in Ashland.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Cox had as Sunday guests Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Bays and son, Walter, of Ezel, Mr. and Mrs. Jake Cox and children, Dorothy and Charles, Mr. and Mrs. Finley Gose and children, Janice and Euna Gray, and Jessie Cox and Mrs. Austin Kemplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Oakley of Middletown are visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Robison and family visited their parents at Goad Ridge Sunday.

Mrs. W. P. Henry is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Mollie Bailey, in Ohio.

The fine rain here Sunday was enjoyed and a blessing to the crops.

Mrs. Tom Gibson was the weekend guest of Mrs. Austin Kemplin.

Uncle ZIP

DEHART

June 19.—Mr. and Mrs. Graffitt Cottle and family, who had been visiting here, returned to their home at Osborn, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hale were the Sunday guests of their daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Dollie Carpenter.

Born: To Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ratliff of Dehart, a girl—Shirley Mae. R. C. Day and family have moved to Pleasant Run.

Several from Dehart Sunday school attended the Bible Camps at Pine Ridge. All reported a fine time and hope to go again.

Mrs. Arlie Hale and children, Betty and Hershel, were the Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Robbins.

Carl Ward and Chalmers Combs of Pekin and E. E. Harber of Lexington are camping and visiting with L. L. Ward a few days.

Our Sunday school is progressing nicely.

Good luck to the Courier and its many readers.

BUTTERFLY

WINCHESTER

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Little of Irvine were visiting Mrs. Little's parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Nickell, of Winchester Sunday afternoon.

S. G. Byrd and formerly of Morgan County and his brother, Bert, of Oklahoma have bought a store at Osborn, Ohio and are going into business.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Fannin and Mr. Charlie Fannin of Osborn, Ohio, were visiting Mrs. Fannin's sister, Mrs. O. B. Nickell, of Winchester, last week end.

Mrs. C. P. Fannin of Osborn, Ohio, and her sister, Mrs. O. B. Nickell, of Winchester, were visiting at Beatyville from Friday til Sunday.

The farmers are very busy in this section setting tobacco. We are having plenty of rain and the farmers are behind with their work.

WAR CREEK

June 19.—Miss Mabel Cottle of this place, who is employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. French Kline of White Oak visited home folks this weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Tyree had dinner guests Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Will Gamblin and Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Gamblin of Lick Branch, Mr. and Mrs. Filmore Gamblin of Paintsville, Wiley Pelfrey, Mrs. Myrtie Beulah and Wallace H. Williams of Elk Fork.

Roy Potter and daughters, Jean and Ann, Mr. and Mrs. Chess McClain, Mrs. Stewart Elam, Mrs. Jane Elam May, Lucy and Jimmie Johnson, Eddie and Stella Shaver and Olden Potter all of Cow Branch attended church here Sunday.

Miss Mac Tyree, who is employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Courtney Center of Ezel, was at home for the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rowland and daughter, Inez, and son, Roy Jr., and two granddaughters of Ezel, were the Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Rowland's brother, South Elam, of this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Rowland and daughter, Inez, and son, Roy Jr., and two granddaughters of Ezel, were the Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Rowland's brother, South Elam, of this place.

Miss Mac Tyree and family had dinner guests Sunday C. H. Black and Misses Jessie and Louise Tyree of West Liberty, Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Easterling of Florsess, Mrs. Addie Cottle of Paintsville and Conrad and Venie Rowland of Ezel.

Miss Victoria Cottle of this place is employed at Mr. and Mrs. Alonso Elam's at West Liberty.

Mrs. Alonso Pelfrey and children are having the mumps.

Mr. and Mrs. Louine Coffee and children of Burdine visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clay McClure, of this place.

Rev. Mack Province of Martin County conducted church here Sunday night.

SWEET PEAS

FLAT WOODS

Mr. and Mrs. Jake Cox and children of Middletown, Ohio, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Cox this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Lytle of Denison visited over the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. J. B. May and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde McGuire of New Cummer spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Chalmers Wilson.

Misses Mary Lee and Garrett Ross of Helechawa spent the week end with Misses Irene and Elvira May.

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Uncle ZIP

SPAWS CREEK

Helen Cateron, who had been visiting here, from Middletown, Ohio, has returned home.

Mrs. Nola Patrick and children of this place visited O. B. Coffee and family of Long Branch Sunday.

Kathleen Hill of Long Branch was the Saturday night guest of Ruth Johnston.

Edgar and Fred Coffee were the Saturday night guests of Leslie Hill.

BETHEL CHAPEL

Mrs. Jeff Haney and Mrs. Nannie Elam of here spent Tuesday with Mrs. Greene Elam and family of Cannel City.

Miss Janet Elam, who is employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lewis at Index, spent Friday night here with her mother, Mrs. Myrtle Elam, and her grandmother, Mrs. Nannie Elam.

Several people from different places attended church here over the week end.

Mrs. Mort Peyton and daughter, Mrs. Rovia and her two nieces, Norma and Wilma Peyton, of Grassy, spent the week end with her parents, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Stacey and daughter, Edith, and other relatives here.

Miss Marie Williams of Cannel City spent the week end visiting her friends, Misses Jean, Edith and Delma Stacey.

OLE FAITHFUL

Mrs. Fannie Day of Middletown, Ohio, is visiting relatives and friends at this place.

PANAMA

June 18.—Misses Oreene Peyton of Indiana and Pauline and Christine Gevedon of Phills Branch spent Friday night with Miss Eloise Haney.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Swetman and daughter, Beulah, of Indiana, who had been visiting her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Donnie Maines, the past week returned home Monday.

Mrs. Nancy Haney of Phills Branch is visiting with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Haney.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Fletcher and daughters of Lennett, spent a few days recently with relatives at this place.

Mrs. Lula Gevedon, Mr. and Mrs. Chalmers Ferguson, Miss Christine Daulton, Maurine and Jeanette Chaney of Grassy Creek were the Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Gevedon.

Miss Frances Wells of West Liberty spent the week end with her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Doris Byrd.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Barker spent Sunday with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Barker, at Grassy Creek.

Advertising and Telephones

Advertising made the great telephone systems of America possible. Per thousand of population, there are more than five times the number of phones in the United States than the average in the nations of Europe.

TOOTSY

Alvin Oldfield of Greer was at Salem Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Buskirk and Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Walter and two grandsons, Darrell and Jarrell Chaney, visited at Winchester Sunday.

Gardie Smith of Hazel Green visited with Elwood Chaney this week.

A large crowd attended Memorial services at Dillard Graham's, June 11, Rev. G.